

SILENT Bell Ringer



- Write today's date in for tuesday
- Answer the following questions in Tuesday's box:
 - What were some of the important countries during the Enlightenment?
 - Would you want to be an Absolute Monarchy
 - What question can you never answer yes to?

Schedule

- Objective: I can describe the influential individuals of the Enlightenment
- Enlightenment Notes
- Enlightenment Book Cover Project

A photograph of a sunlit forest. The sun is shining brightly through the trees, creating a warm, golden glow. The leaves are mostly green, with some showing signs of autumn. The title 'THE ENLIGHTENMENT' is overlaid in a stylized, black, serif font with a white outline. The word 'THE' is smaller and positioned to the left of 'ENLIGHTENMENT'. The background is a dense forest with sunlight filtering through the canopy.

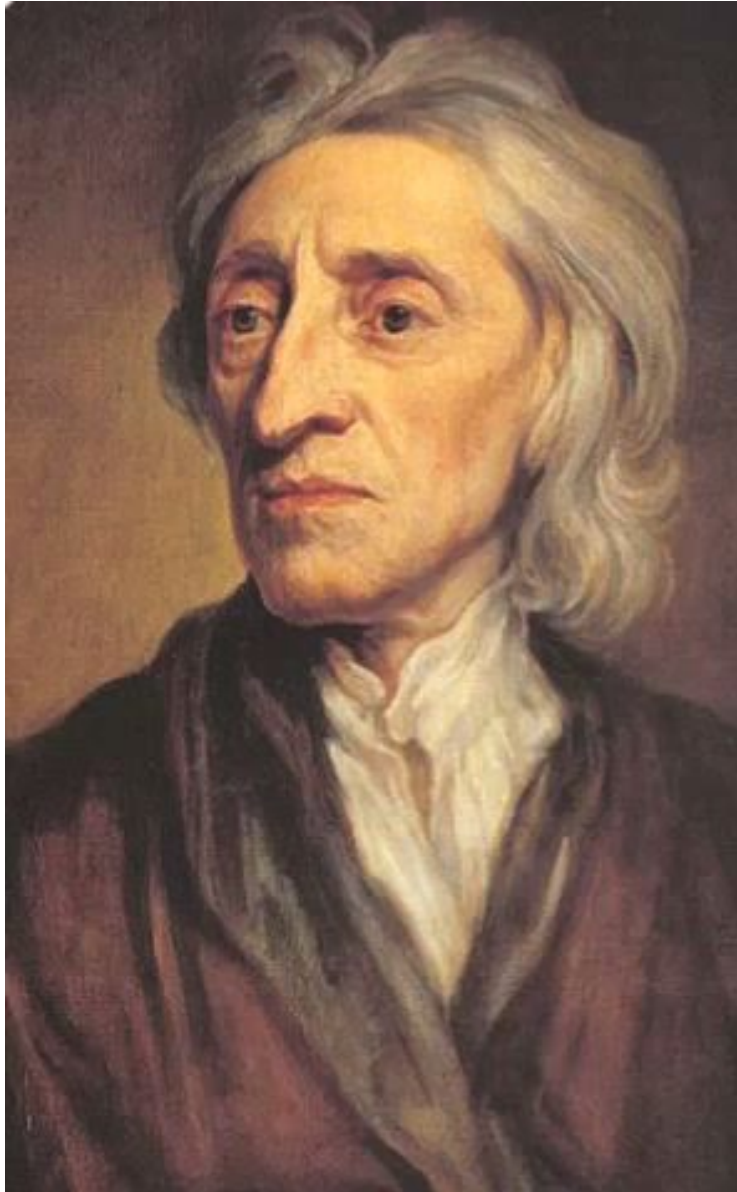
THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Voltaire

- **French writer on:**
 - **Freedom of speech**
 - **Religious toleration**
 - **Separation of church & state**
- **“I disapprove of what you say, but I will defend to the death your right to say it”**



John Locke



- English writer of ***Two Treatises on Government***
- **People are the source of power**
- **Government must protect our natural rights**
- "All people have the natural rights, including life, liberty, and property.



What Does John Locke Say?

**"What Does the Fox Say?"
EDU Parody**

Montesquieu

- French writer of *On the Spirit of Laws*
- Separation of powers
- "To become truly great, one has to stand with people, not above them."



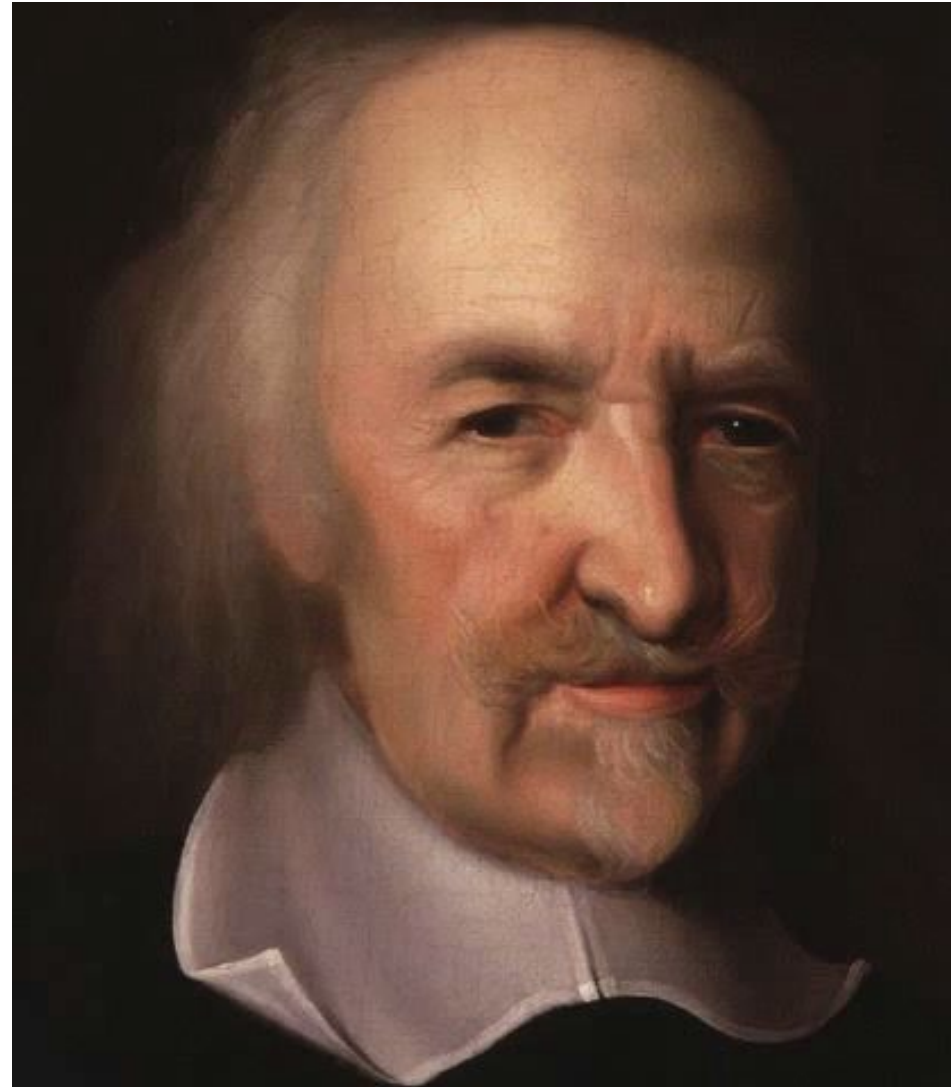


MONTESQUIEU
JAN 18, 1689 - FEB 10, 1755



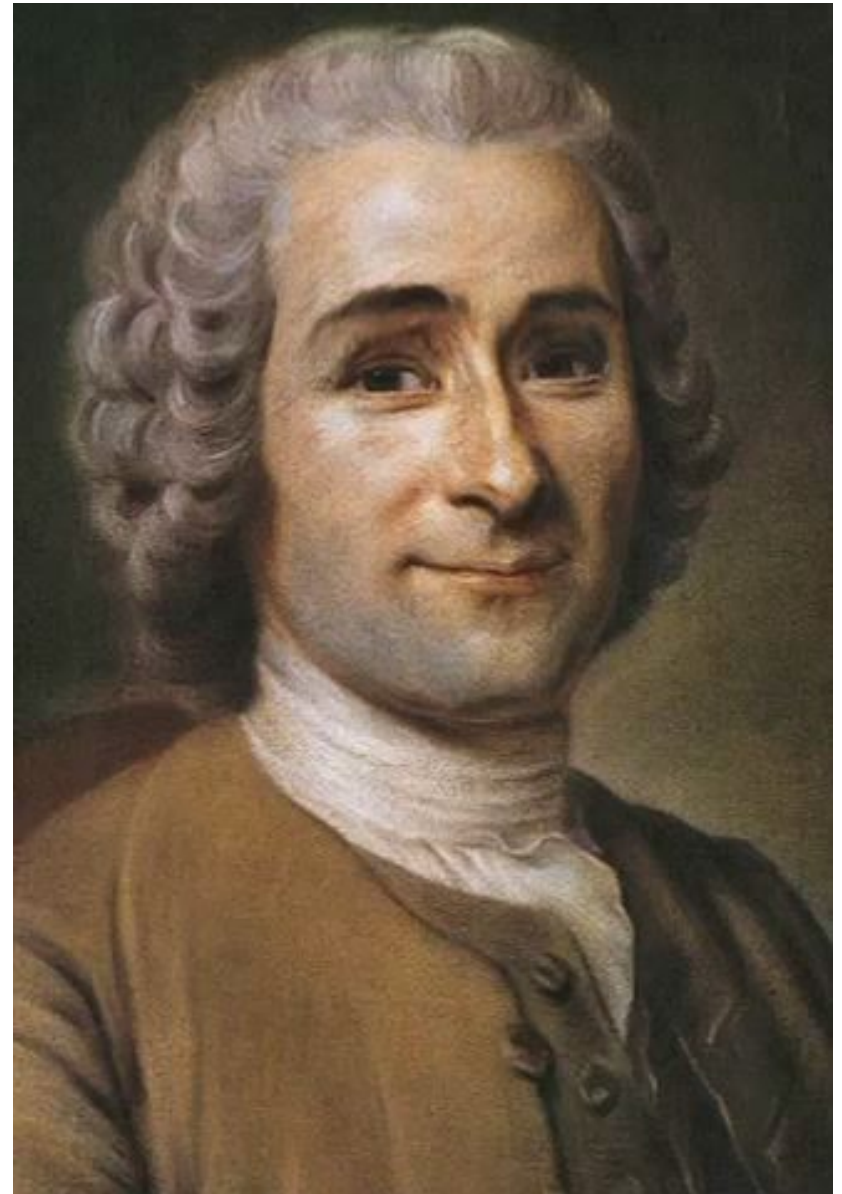
Thomas Hobbes

- English writer of *Leviathan*
- People are naturally wicked
- Government must keep order
 - “Without government our lives would be nasty, brutish, and short!”



Jean Jacques Rousseau

- French writer of **The Social Contract**
- **Government** is an agreement or contract between ruler & people
- “No man has any **natural authority** over his fellow men.”



Mary Wollstonecraft



- **English advocate for women's rights**
- **Wrote *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman***
- **Strengthen the female mind by enlarging it, and there will be an end to blind obedience.**



BIOGRAPHY™

Results

- **Revolutions in France, Haiti, & America**
- **Thomas Jefferson's Declaration of Independence**
- **The US Constitution & Bill of Rights**

**Who do you think had the
biggest impact on the Age
of Enlightenment?
Why?**

The background of the image is a sunset over the ocean. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright orange and yellow glow that reflects on the water. The sky is filled with soft, golden light, and there are some wispy clouds. The ocean in the foreground is dark blue with white-capped waves. The text is overlaid in a bold, black, serif font, centered in the upper half of the image.

Enlightenment Philosopher Biography Book Jacket

- You will be creating a book jacket cover for a “biography” of one of the following Enlightenment Philosophers:
 - Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Hobbes, Thomas Jefferson, John Locke, Baron de Montesquieu, Isaac Newton, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Voltaire, Mary Wollstonecraft
- This can be done either digitally or on paper
- Use the rubric to ensure you include all required pieces of information

Enlightenment Philosopher Book Jacket Project

Your assignment: Create a book jacket for a biography about a great Enlightenment philosopher. Choose one of the figures from the rubric as your topic and use your textbook, notes, and the internet to develop ideas for your jacket. Information on the jacket should show thought and creativity and demonstrate your understanding of the philosopher's accomplishments. Be sure to follow the requirements of the rubric for full credit.

BACK FLAP

Review Quotes:

Create 2 quotes from "reviewers" of the book that describe the historical significance of this work.

BACK COVER

**Biographical
Summary:**
Provide some interesting information about the subject of the book.



Publisher and logo

SPINE

BOOK TITLE

FRONT COVER

Illustration

- draw an image of the book topic

Title – Create a title for your book that makes sense for your figure

Author – Your name

Write a tagline to attract attention:
"Does History change over time?"
or "Imagine a person who . . ."

FRONT FLAP

Summary of Book

Create a brief summary of what your book is about and what readers can expect to learn about this person.

Exit Ticket

Mark an E for each statement that is an Enlightenment idea.

1. **The best government is a monarchy.**
2. **Religious toleration should triumph over religious fanaticism**
3. **Government powers should be separated to create checks & balances.**
4. **Christianity is the one true religion.**
5. **Freedom of the press is important to a society.**

Extra Possible Videos

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q6xwkDpB6mw&feature=youtu.be> – John Locke
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LAzKGkTIKpg&feature=youtu.be> - Voltaire